

EIGHT HOURS LESSENS FATIGUE

New York.—"Fatigue is caused by the intensity and frequency of repetition of muscular acts," said Dr. F. S. Lee of Columbia university, in an address on the ill effects of overwork.

"The way to avoid fatigue is to shorten the workday. The shorter workday, where it has been tried out, has resulted in better health and morals, better social environment, more efficient industrial organization. These results have been clearly demonstrated, in view of the active and unprincipled opponents of the reductions, as well as its honest but timid opponents.

"Modern labor saving machinery has, no doubt, increased the intensity of the muscular acts. A workman at a machine is no longer required to lift heavy weights, for the machine does it. But this labor saving machine has made the frequency of repetition of muscular acts greater—the worker makes quicker and more movements."

SEATS FOR STREET CAR MEN.

Columbus, Ohio.—A common council committee has approved an ordinance that provides seats during non-rush hours for motemen and conductors running within the city limits.

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SAYS COURTS USURP POWER

Baltimore.—In an editorial on Federal Judge Hook's decision invalidating the railroad eight-hour law, the Evening Sun of this city makes this editorial comment:

"That a district judge in Missouri should possess the power to declare invalid an act of the highest legislative body in the nation and issue an injunction against it is one of the curiosities of our form of government, not to be found, we believe, in any other on earth. As a correspondent in the Forum points out, the framers of the constitution, or many of them, never contemplated that any such power should be given the courts, and in fact they did not have it until Chief Justice Marshall assumed it—or, as our correspondent claims, 'usurped it.'"

The Forum, referred to by the Evening Sun, is a correspondent's column, conducted by that paper, in which a writer says:

"What informed man does not know that the practice of declaring acts of congress unconstitutional is a usurped power without any constitutional authority whatever?"

"Who does not know that Judge Marshall, injudicious and partisan, with almost as little confidence in the masses, as for instance a Root in this modern day, arrogated to the court that power?"

"What student with a little thoroughness in his make-up has not discovered that in the days of so-called 'reconstruction' congress actually did by legislative enactment prevent the Supreme Court from passing upon the constitutionality of the 'Reconstruction acts'?"

"Mr. Editor, in the lexicon of jurists precedent is a mighty word, but precedent unfortunately has proved oftentimes a mighty obstacle to progress."

EMPLOYERS REJECT AWARD.

Hamilton, Ontario.—Machinists are still on strike to enforce a government award that machinists' hours be reduced in war munition factories in this city. This strike illustrates the impotency of the Canadian industrial disputes act, which has been condemned by the Dominion trade unionists, but which is lauded by certain elements in the United States.

While the law originally applied only to public utilities, the Canadian Government recently placed war munitions in the list of public utilities. When the machinists demanded a reduction of hours the government commission declared for a nine-hour day. This the employers have refused to accept and now the workers are striking to enforce the award.

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Britt, Wm., 1554 Garrard st., Covington.
Britt, M. S., 144 E. Sixteenth st., Covington.
Bywaters, A., 408 S. Mill st., Lockland, O.
Bell & Leonard.
Carr, John, 756 Richmond st.
Cornette, George, Madisonville, O.
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Flack, Theodore, 2140 Storrs st.
Fuerst, Robt., 2922 Seminole.
Foltz, Frank, 935 York st.
Green, W. T., East Pearl st.
Huer, William, 1744 Harrison ave.
Huber, Andy, Norwood, O.
Huermann, H., 2823 Zeltner st.
House Bros., 2235 Symmes st.
Hitzmann, August, 2507 Spring Grove ave.
Hesterberg, J., No. 77 Builders' Exchange.
Helman & Hamen, 653 Neave st.
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Harig Co., Room 48, 31 E. Fourth st.
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Jewel & Son, John, 1612 Hopple st.
Jeynes, James, 630 Shillito st.
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Lauterback, Chas., 791 Sedam st.
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Richter Electrical Co., 332 W. Fourth st.
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Rugg Electric Co., 833 Main st.
Schopper, Fred D., 512 Race st.
Schmittler, Ed E., 2016 Courtland ave., Norwood, O.
Schuster Electric Co., 2109 McLean ave.
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